

Gyanmanjari Institute of Technology Semester-3 (B. Tech.)

Subject: Basic Food Technological Techniques – BETFT13203

Type of course: Skill Enhancement Course

Prerequisite: Basic understanding of Instrumentation & Analysis.

Rationale: This course has been designed to focus on providing fundamental skills crucial for research and industry. Understanding techniques like PCR, gel electrophoresis, and cloning empowers scientists to manipulate DNA, analyze proteins, and engineer organisms. These skills are foundational for advancements in medicine, agriculture, and environmental science. Mastering these techniques enhances problem-solving abilities and fosters innovation in biotechnology.

Teaching and Examination Scheme:

Teacl	hing Sche	me	Credits						
CI	Т	P		Theor	y Marks	Practical Marks		CA	Total Marks
				ESE	MSE	V	P	ALA	
0	0	4	2		-	10	40	50	100

Legends: CI-Class Room Instructions; T – Tutorial; P - Practical; C – Credit; ESE - End Semester Examination; MSE- Mid Semester Examination; V – Viva; CA - Continuous Assessment; ALA- Active Learning Activities.

Course Outcome:

CO1	Analyze and understand the basic instruments for biotechnological applications
CO2	Acquire comprehensive skills to extract crude material from any biological sources
СОЗ	Gain detailed knowledge about the microbiological world and its morphological analysis
CO4	Discuss and deliver detailed key insights in <i>in-silico</i> techniques.

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Continuous Assessment:

Sr. No.	Active Learn			
1.	Quiz: Unit MCQ test will be conducted. Per unit maximum of 5 Questions will be allocated to the students.	5		
2.	Analyze & Interpret Lab instrument or Quiz Photograph will be provided by faculty and students have to Identify, describe, and upload the working principle of the assigned photograph to the GMIU Web Portal.	5		
3.	Research-Review Talk To Prepare video and PowerPoint presentations on research papers/short communications given by faculty and upload them on the GMIU web portal.	10		
4.	Model Preparation. Prepare any one disease model and submit by making a video explanation of it and upload on the GMIU web portal			
5.	Research Methodology Analyze and find out the different types of articles like Research, Review, Chapter, and Letter to the editor from various databases and submit in a single PDF on GMIU Web Portal	10		
6.	Research Identification Enlist anyone Noble laureate in Medicine/Biochemistry and write his/her research in one page, why he/she got Noble for it, and upload it on the GMIU web portal.	10		
	Total	50		



Course Content:

Sr. No.	Course Content	Hrs	% Weightage
	Introduction to Lab Instruments		
	Autoclave		
	Weighing balance		
1.	UV-Visible Spectrophotometer		
	Laminar Air Flow	8	30
	Hot Air Oven		
	Soxhlet for Extraction		
	Introduction to Solvent for Extraction		
	pH Meter		
111	Introduction to Microbiology		
	Understand the Morphology and microscopic structure of		
2.	Bacteria.	6	20
2.	The size, shape & arrangement of bacterial cells	0	20
	Bacterial cell structure, composition & function.		
	Purification of secondary metabolites from various solvents.		
	Introduction to Microbial Biotechnology		
	Isolation and study of pure culture isolation from environmental	-	
	sources for example soil, and water which are routinely used.		
	Quality and quantitative analysis of water and other samples by performing social dilution and streeting methods.		
2	 performing serial dilution and streaking methods. Pure culture techniques and Principles of Microbial control 		20
3.	Definition: Pure culture and axenic culture	6	20
	2. Principles and methods of obtaining pure culture		
	3. Maintenance and preservation of pure culture		
	4. Culture collection centres		
	5. General principles of control		
	Application of Tools and Techniques		
	Introduction to Biotechnology.		
	Tissue culture: Plant and animal tissue culture.		
4.	 Components, working and applications of: PC, TLC, and 		
	Column chromatography.	10	30
	Components, working and applications of analytical		
	methods: Electrophoresis, molecular hybridization, DNA		
	microarray.		
	Blotting: Southern and Western blot technique.		
	Total	30	100



Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory): NA

Distribution of Theory Marks (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)							
Level	Remembrance (R)	Understanding (U)	Application (A)	Analyze (N)	Evaluate (E)	Create (C)	
Weightage	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	

Note: This specification table shall be treated as a general guideline for students and teachers. The actual distribution of marks in the question paper may vary slightly from the above table.

List of Practical:

Sr. No	Descriptions	Unit No.	Hrs
1	Autoclave operation advanced sterilization techniques for laboratory applications.	1	2
2	Calibration and usage of weighing balances.	1	2
3	UV-Visible spectrophotometer for concentration measurement.	1	2
4	Maintaining aseptic conditions with laminar air flow.	1	2
5	Sterilization of glassware using hot air oven.	2	2
6	To identify given unknown sample of carbohydrate.	2	2
7	To identify given unknown sample of protein.	2	2
8	Quantitative analysis of water quality using serial dilution.	3	2
9	Pure culture techniques: Streaking plate methods	3	2
10	Pure culture techniques: Pour plate methods	3	2
11	Pure culture techniques: Spread plate methods	4	2
12	Identification of bacteria by morphological analysis.	4	2
13	Isolation of bacteria from a saliva sample.	4	2
14	Blotting techniques: Southern and Western Blotting.	4	2
15	To estimate creatinine in blood sample by calorimeter.	4	2
16	Mini Project	-	30
		Total	60



Instructional Method:

The course delivery method will depend upon the requirement of content and the needs of students.

The teacher in addition to the conventional teaching method by blackboard, may also use any of the tools such as demonstration, role play, Quiz, brainstorming, MOOCs, etc.

From the content, 10% of topics are suggested for flipped mode instruction.

Students will use supplementary resources such as online videos, NPTEL/SWAYAM videos, e-courses, Virtual Laboratory.

The internal evaluation will be done based on the Active Learning Assignment.

Reference Books:

- [1] Microbiology: Pelczar MJ, Chan ECS and Kreig NR, Tata Mc Grow Hill.
- [2] Microbiology: An introduction: Tortora GJ, Funke BR and Case CL, Pearson Education Inc.
- [3] Elementary Microbiology: Modi HA, volume- I & II.
- [4] General Microbiology: Dubey RC.
- [5] Practical in Biochemistry and Clinical Pathology: Dr. Ramesh Goyal et, al. Shah Prakashan

